Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

MACHINE TOOL DESIGN

Subject Code

:

06ME841

IA Marks

:

25

No. of Lecture Hrs./ Week

:

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Hours Exam : 03 Total No. of Lecture Hrs. : 52 Exam Marks : 100

PART - A

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 1

Principles of Machine Tool Design: General requirements of machine tool design - design process machine tool layout general requirements of machine tool design – design process machine tool layout

5 Hours

Unit - 2

Machine Tool Drives and Mechanisms: Working and auxiliary motion. Drives- Electric drives, Hydraulic transmission, Kinmatic structure, Regulation of speed and feeds, stepped regulation, standardization of speed and feed, stepless regulation of speeds and feeds.

7 Hours

Unit - 3

Cutting force analysis and power requirement: In Turning, Milling, Drilling, Shaping and Broaching operation with simple problems. General requirements of machine tools - Centre lathe, Milling machine.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

7 Hours

Unit - 4

Design of Machine Tool Structures: Functions-Requirements-Design criteria Material used – static and dynamic stiffness – Profile and basic design procedure for machine tool structures. Design of beds, columns, housing, bases, tables, cross-rails, arms saddle, carriages.

7 Hours

PART - B

Unit - 5

Design of Guide Ways and Power Screws: Function and types of guide ways – Design and lubrication of slide ways - aerostatic slide ways - antifriction guide ways, combination guide ways - protecting devices, design of power screws.

Unit - 6

Design of Spindle and Spindle Bearings: Functions-Requirements and materials for spindle compliance and machining accuracy. Design of spindles, antifriction bearing, Hydrodynamic and Hydrostatic bearing, Air lubricated bearing.

6 Hours

Unit - 7

Dynamics of Machine Tools: Concept of dynamic cutting process, Physical causes of chatter and vibrations, Types of Chatter. Stability chart, chatter vibration in Lathe, Drilling machine, Grinding machine and Milling machine. Different methods for avoiding machine tool chatter and vibration.

7 Hours

Unit - 8

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Control Systems in Machine Tools: Functions, requirements and classification. Control system for speed and feeds centralized control pre selective control, control system for forming and auxiliary motions –Mechanical control– Ergonomic consideration and compatibility – Automatic control system – Electric Hydraulic and pneumatic systems.

7 Hours

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Machine Tool Dessign, N.K. Mehta Tata McGraw Hill 2001
- 2. Principles of Machine Tools, Sen and Bhattacharaya Oxford IBM Publishing 2000

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Machine Tool Design Volume – II and III, N. Acharkan MIR F

Publications 2000

- 2. Design of Machine Tools, S. K. Basu and D. K. Pal 2000
- 3. Principles of Machine Tool Design, Koensberger 1993

INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING AND ERGONOMICS

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Subject Code

06ME842

IA Marks

:

:

25

No. of Lecture Hrs./ Week

:

04

Exam Hours

:

03

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Total No. of Lecture Hrs.

:

52

Exam Marks

:

100

PART - A

Unit - 1

Productivity & work study: Definition of productivity, factors affecting productivity, definition, objective & scope of work study, human factors in work study, work study & management, work study & supervisor, work study & worker.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

6 Hours

Unit - 2

Method study: Definition, objective & scope, charts to record movements in shop, process charts, flow process charts, Multiple activity charts, two handed process charts, SIMO chart, principles of motion economy.

8 Hours

Unit - 3

Work Measurement: Definition, objectives, techniques of work measurement, work sampling, need of confidence levels, sample size determination, random observation with simple problems

6 Hours

Unit - 4

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Time study: Definition, time study equipments, selection of jobs, steps in time study, breaking jobs into elements, recording information, rating, standard performance, scales of rating, factors affecting rate of working, allowances, standard time determination.

6 Hours

PART - B

Unit - 5

Introduction to industrial design: elements of design structure for industrial design in engineering application in modern manufacturing systems.

Ergonomics and Industrial Design: Introduction, general approach to the man-machine relationship, workstation design-working position.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 6

Visual Effects of Line and Form: The mechanics of seeing-psychology of seeing general influences of line and form.

6 Hours

Unit - 7

Color Models: RGB, CMY, HSV, Color and light, color and objects-color and the eye-color consistency-color terms reactions to color and color continuation-color on engineering equipments.

6 Hours

Unit - 8

Aesthetic concepts: Concept of unity-concept of order with variety-concept of purpose style and environment –Aesthetic expressions. Style –components of style house style, observation style in capital goods, case study.

Text Books:

- 1. Work study, ILO, 3rd edition, 2006
- 2. Human Factor Engineering: Sanders

& McCormick McGraw Hill Publications.

Reference Books:

1. **Applied Ergonomics Hand Book,** Brain Shakel, Butterworth Scientific, London 1988

- 2. Introduction to Ergonomics, R. C. Bridger, McGraw Hill Publications.
- 3. Industrial Design for Engineers, Mayall W. H. London Hiffee Books Ltd., 1988

4. Work Study & Ergonomics, Suresh Dalela & Saurabh, standard publishers &

distributors,1999

BIOMASS ENERGY SYSTEMS

Subject Code

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

\Box
06ME843 IA Marks
\vdots
25
No. of Lecture Hrs./ Week
\vdots
04
Exam Hours
\vdots
03
Total No. of Lecture Hrs.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

:

52

Exam Marks

:

100

PART - A

Unit - 1

Introduction: Biomass energy sources, energy content of various Bio – fuels, Energy plantation, origin of Biomass photo synthesis process, Biomass Characteristics, sustainability of Biomass.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 2

Biomass conversion Methods: Agrochemical, Thermochemical, Biochemical (flowchart) & Explanation.

6 Hours

Unit - 3

Physical & Agrochemical conversion: Briquetting, Pelletization, Agrochemical, fuel Extraction, Thermo chemical Conversion: Direct combustion for heat, Domestic cooking & heating.

7 Hours

Unit - 4

Biomass Gasification: Chemical reaction in gasification, Producergas& the constituents, Types of gasifiers. Fixed bed gasifiers, Fluidized bed gasifiers.Liquefaction: Liquefaction through pyrolysis & Methanol synthesis, application of producer gas in I C Engines.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

7 Hours

PART - B

Unit - 5

Bio Methanization: Anaerobic digestion, Basic principles, factors influencing Biogas yield, classification of Biogas digester, floating gasholder & fixed dome type.(Working Principle with diagram), Calculations for sizing the Biogas plant.

6 Hours

Unit - 6

Biogas for power generation: Ethanol as an automobile fuel, Ethanol production & its use in engines.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 7

Bio - Diesel: Bio Diesel from edible & non-edible oils, Production of Bio diesel from Honge & Jatropha seeds, use of bio diesel in I C engines, Engine power using Bio diesel, Blending of Bio diesel, Performance analysis of diesel engines using bio diesel. Effect of use of bio diesel in I C engines.

7 Hours

Unit - 8

Bio Power Plants: Bio Power generation routes, Basic Thermodynamic cycles in Bio power generation; Brayton cycle, Sterling cycle, Rankine cycle, Co-generation cycle. Biomass based steam power plant.

7 Hours

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Bio Gas Technology, B.T. Nijaguna. New Age International- New Delhi.2001-02
- 2. Energy Technology, S. Rao & B. B. Parulekar Khanna Publishers, Delhi-1999.
- 3. Non Conventional Energy Sources, G. D. Rai Khanna Publishers. Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. **Greenhouse Technology for Controlled Environment,** G.N. Tiwari, Alpha Science International Ltd., Pangbourne.England.

- 2. Renewable Energy Resources, John.W.Twidell, Anthony. D. Weir, EC BG-2001.
- 3. BioMass, Deglisc. X and P. Magne, Millennium Enterprise, New Delhi.

AUTOMOTIVE ENGINEERING

Subject Code

:

06ME844

IA Marks

:

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

25

No. of Lecture Hrs./ Week

:

04

Exam Hours

:

03

Total No. of Lecture Hrs.

:

52

Exam Marks

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

:

100

PART - A

Unit - 1

Engine Components and Cooling & Lubrication systems: Spark Ignition (SI) & Compression Ignition (CI) engines, cylinder – arrangements and their relatives merits, Liners, Piston, connecting rod, crankshaft, valves, valve actuating mechanisms, valve and port timing diagrams, Types of combustion chambers for S.I.Engine and C.I.Engines, Compression ratio, methods of a Swirl generation, choice of materials

for different engine components, engine positioning, cooling requirements, methods of cooling, thermostat valves, different lubrication arrangements.

Unit - 2

Fuels, fuel supply systems for SI and CI engines: Conventional fuels, alternative fuels, normal and abnormal combustion, cetane and octane numbers, Fuel mixture requirements for SI engines, types of carburetors, C.D.& C.C. carburetors, multi point and single point fuel injection systems, fuel transfer pumps, Fuel filters, fuel injection pumps and injectors.

7 Hours

Unit - 3

Superchargers and Turbochargers: Naturally aspirated engines, Forced Induction, Types pf superchargers, Turbocharger construction and operation, Intercooler, Turbocharger lag.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 4

Ignition systems: Battery Ignition systems, magneto Ignition system, Transistor assist contacts. Electronic Ignition, Automatic Ignition advance systems.

6 Hours

PART - B

Unit - 5

Power Trains: General arrangement of clutch, Principle of friction clutches, Torque transmitted, Constructional details, Fluid flywheel, Single plate, multi-plate and centrifugal clutches.

Gear box: Necessity for gear ratios in transmission, synchromesh gear boxes, 3, 4 and 5 speed gear boxes. Free wheeling mechanism, planetary gears systems, over drives, fluid coupling and torque converters, Epicyclic gear box, principle of automatic transmission, calculation of gear ratios, Numerical calculations for torque transmission by clutches.

8 Hours

Unit - 6

Drive to wheels: Propeller shaft and universal joints, Hotchkiss and torque tube drives, differential, rear axle, different arrangements of fixing the wheels to rear axle, steering geometry, camber, king pin inclination, included angle, castor, toe in & toe out, condition for exact steering, steering gears, power steering, general arrangements of links and stub axle, over steer, under steer and neutral steer, numerical problems, types of chassis frames.

6 Hours

Unit - 7

Suspension, springs and Brakes: Requirements, Torsion bar suspension systems, leaf spring, coil spring, independent suspension for front wheel and rear wheel. Air suspension system.

Types of brakes, mechanical compressed air, vacuum and hydraulic braking systems, construction and working of master and wheel cylinder, brake shoe arrangements, Disk brakes,

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

drum brakes, Antilock –Braking systems, purpose and operation of antilock-braking system, ABS Hydraulic Unit, Rear-wheel antilock & Numerical Problems

6 Hours

Unit - 8

Automotive emission control systems: Automotive emission controls, Controlling crankcase emissions, Controlling evaporative emissions, Cleaning the exhaust gas, Controlling the air-fuel mixture, Controlling the combustion process, Exhaust gas recirculation, Treating the exhaust gas, Air-injection system, Air-aspirator system, Catalytic converter, Emission standards- Euro I, II, III and IV norms, Bharat Stage II, III norms.

6 Hours

Text Books:

1. **Automotive mechanics,** William H Crouse & Donald L Anglin, 10th Edition Tata McGraw Publishing Company Ltd., 2007

2. Automotive Mechanics, S. Srinivasan, Tata McGraw Hill 2003.

Reference Books:

1. **Automotive mechanics: Principles and Practices**, Joseph Heitner, D Van Nostrand Company, Inc

2. **Fundamentals of Automobile Engineering,** K.K.Ramalingam, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

3. Automobile Engineering, R. B. Gupta, Satya Prakashan, 4th edn. 1984.

4. **Automobile engineering**, Kirpal Singh. Vol I and II 2002.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

Subject Code

06ME845

IA Marks

:

:

25

No. of Lecture Hrs./ Week

:

04

Exam Hours

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

03
Total No. of Lecture Hrs.
\vdots
52
Exam Marks
\vdots
100

PART - A

Unit - 1

Database and Database Users: Introduction, characteristics of database approach, intended uses of a DBMS, advantages and implementation of database approach.

6 Hours

Unit - 2

Database Systems concepts and Architecture: Data models, schemes and instances, DBMS architecture and data independence, database languages and interfaces, database system environment, classification of database management systems.

6 Hours

Unit - 3

Data Modeling: High level conceptual data models for database design. Entity types, entity sets, attributes and keys, Relationships, relationship types, roles and structural constraints. Weak entity types, ER diagram and design issue.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

8 Hours

Unit - 4

Record Storage and primary file organizations: Secondary storage devices, buffering of the blocks, placing file records on the disk, operations on files, heap files and sorted files, hashing techniques.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

PART - B

Unit - 5

Relational data model and relational algebra: Brief discussion on code rules, relational model concepts, constraints and schemas. Update operation on relations, basic and additional relational algebra operations, queries in relational algebra.

7 Hours

Unit - 6

Structural Query Language (SQL): Data definition etc., in SQL2. Basic and complex queries in SQL, Inser, Delete; Update statements, and views in SQKL, embedded SQL.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 7

Database Design: Design guidelines for relational schemas, functional dependencies, normalization 1 st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th and 5th; normal forms. Database design process, factors influencing physical database design guidelines, and guidelines for relational systems.

7 Hours

Unit - 8

System implementation: System catalogue for RDBMSs, transaction processing, and system concepts, properties of transaction, brief discussion on concurrency control and recovery techniques, database security and authorization.

5 Hours

Text Books:

1. **Fundamentals of Database Systems,** Ramez Elmasri and Shanmkanth B. Navathe, 3rd Edition, Addison Pearson.

2. **Database Management System,** Raghu Ramakrishnan, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edn.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

2002.

Reference Books:

1. **Database Management and Design,** Gray W.hansen and James V. Hansen, 2nd Edn. Printice Hall India Pvt. Ltd., 2002.

2. Database Management Systems, Designing and Building business applications by Gerald V. Post, 3 rd Edition, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishing company Ltd.,- 2005

3. **Project Mangment with PERT and CPM,** Moder Joseph J and Phillips cerel, R., VAN Noserand, Reinhold, 2 nd Edn., 1976.

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

Subject Code

:

:

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Wednesday, 04 November 2003 07.53 -
06ME846
IA Marks
:
25
No. of Lecture Hrs./ Week
\vdots
04
Exam Hours
03
Total No. of Lecture Hrs.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

52

Exam Marks

100

:

PART - A

Unit - 1

Artificial Intelligence: Introduction, definition, underlying assumption, importance f A1, AI and related fields

Unit - 2

Space Representation: Defining a problem. Production systems and its characteristics, Search and Control strategies – Generate and Test, Hill Climbing, Best – first Search, Problem reduction, Constraint Satisfaction, Means – Ends Analysis.

7 Hours

Unit - 3

Knowledge Representation Issues: Representations and Mappings, Types of knowledge – Procedural Vs Declarative, Logic programming. Forward Vs Backward reasoning, Matching

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 4

Use of Predicate Logic: Representing simple facts, Instance and Isa relationships, Syntax and Semantics for Prepositional logic, FQPL and properties of Wffs, Conversion to Clausal form, Resolution, Natural deduction

6 Hours

PART - B

Unit - 5

Statistical and Probabilistic Reasoning: Symbolic reasoning under uncertainty, Probability and Bayes' theorem, Certainity factors and Rule based systems, Bayesian Networks, Shafer Theory, Fuzzy Logic

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 6

Expert Systems: Structure and uses, Representing and using domain knowledge, Expert System Shells. Pattern recognition Learning classification patterns, recognizing and understanding speech. Introduction to knowledge Acquisition, Types of Learning

7 Hours

Unit - 7

Typical Expert Systems: MYCIN, Variants of MYCIN, PROSPECTOR, DENDRAL, PUFF, ETC.

6 Hours

Unit - 8

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Introduction to Machine Learning: Perceptrons, Checker Playing Examples, Learning Automata, Genetic Algorithms, Intelligent Editors

6 Hours

Text Books:

- 1. Artificial Intelligence, Elaine Rich & Kevin Knight, M/H 1983.
- 2. Introduction to AI & ES, Dan W. Patterson, Prentice Hall of India, 1999.

Reference Books:

- 1. **Principles of Artificial Intelligence**, Springer Verlag, Berlin, 1981.
- 2. Artificial Intelligence in business, Science & Industry, Wendy B. Ranch
- 3. A guide to expert systems, Waterman, D.A., Addison Wesley inc. 1986

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

4. Building expert systems, Hayes, Roth, Waterman, D.A. Addison – Wesley, 1983

DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS

Subject Code

:

06ME847

IA Marks

:

25

No. of Lecture Hrs./ Week

:

04

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Hours Exam : 03 Total No. of Lecture Hrs. : 52 Exam Marks : 100

PART - A

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 1

Introduction: Strategy of Experimentation, Typical applications of Experimental design, Basic Principles, Guidelines for Designing Experiments.

5 Hours

Unit - 2

Basic Statistical concepts: Concepts of random variable, probability, density function cumulative distribution function. Sample and population, Measure of Central tendency; Mean median and mode, Measures of Variability, Concept of confidence level. Statistical Distributions: Normal, Log Normal & Weibull distributions. Hypothesis testing, Probability plots, choice of sample size. Illustration through Numerical examples.

7 Hours

Unit - 3

Experimental Design: Classical Experiments: Factorial Experiments: Terminology: factors, levels, interactions, treatment combination, randomization, Two-level experimental designs for

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

two factors and three factors. Three-level experimental designs for two factors and three factors, Factor effects, Factor interactions, Fractional factorial design, Saturated Designs, Central composite designs. Illustration through Numerical examples.

7 Hours

Unit - 4

Analysis and Interpretation methods: Measures of variability, Ranking method, Column effect method & Plotting method, Analysis of variance (ANOVA) in Factorial Experiments: YATE's algorithm for ANOVA, Regression analysis, Mathematical models from experimental data. Illustration through Numerical examples.

7 Hours

PART - B

Unit - 5

Quality by Experimental Design: Quality, Western and Taguchi's quality philosophy,

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

elements of cost, Noise factors causes of variation. Quadr atic loss function & variations of quadratic loss function. Robust Design: Steps in Robust Design: Parameter design and Tolerance Design. Reliability Improvement through experiments, Illustration through Numerical examples.

6 Hours

Unit - 6

Experiment Design using Taguchi's Orthogonal Arrays: Types of Orthogonal Arrays, selection of standard orthogonal arrays, Linear graphs and Interaction assignment, Dummy level Technique, Compound factor method, Modification of linear graphs. Illustration through Numerical examples.

8 Hours

Unit - 7

Signal to Noise Ratio: Evaluation of sensitivity to noise. Signal to Noise ratios for static problems: Smaller-the-better type, Nominal-the –better-type, Larger-the-better type. Signal to Noise ratios for Dynamic problems. Illustration through Numerical examples.

6 Hours

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Unit - 8

Parameter and Tolerance Design: Parameter and tolerance design concepts, Taguchi's inner and outer arrays, parameter design strategy, tolerance design strategy. Illustration

through Numerical examples.

6 Hours

TEXT BOOKS:

1. **Design and Analysis of Experiments,** Douglas C. Montgomery, 5th Edition Wiley India Pvt. Ltd. 2007

2. **Quality Engineering using Robust Design,** Madhav S. Phadke, Prentice Hall PTR, Englewood Cliffs, New Jersy 07632, 1989.

REFERENCE BOOK:

1. **Quality by Experimental Design,** Thomas B. Barker, Marcel Dekker, Inc ASQC Quality Press.1985.

2. **Experiments Planning, analysis, and parameter Design optimization,** C.F. Jeff Wu Michael Hamada, John Wiley Editions. 2002.

3. **Reliability Improvement by Experiments,** W.L. Condra, Marcel Dekker, Inc ASQC Quality Press.1985.

4. **Taguchi Techniques for Quality Engineering,** Phillip J. Ross, 2nd Edn. McGraw Hill International Editions, 1996.

DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURING AND ASSEMBLY

Subject Code

:

06ME848

IA Marks

:

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

25

No. of Lecture Hrs./ Week

:

04

Exam Hours

:

03

Total No. of Lecture Hrs.

:

52

Exam Marks

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

:

100

PART - A

Unit - 1

Tolerances, Limits & Fits: General Tolerances, Tolerance grades, Limits fundamental deviation, Fits, Tolerance Accumulation cumulative effect of tolerances in assembly. Relationship between attainable tolerance grades and different machining processes.

6 Hours

Unit - 2

Geometric Tolerances: Geometrical characteristics and symbols. Definition and Measurement of circularity, cylindricity, flatness and runout.

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

True position tolerance.

8 Hours

Unit - 3

Surface Roughness: Terminology, Terms used for surface roughness, measurement of surface roughness. Surface roughness values obtained from various machining processes.

6 Hours

Unit - 4

Stastical Quality Control: Frequency distribution, standard deviation concept of skewness & Kurtosh variance, Process capability, Indices C $_p$ and C_{pk} control charts.

6 Hours

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

PART - B

Unit - 5

Component Design from casting considerations: Pattern, Mould, Parting line, cored holes and machined holes, Design for reducting/eliminating sand cores.

6 Hours

Unit - 6

Component Design from Machining consideration: Design considerations for turning, drilling, tapping, milling and grinding operations, provisions for clamping, Reduction in machining area, simplification by separation and amalgamation, Use of productive machines.

6 Hours

Unit - 7

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

Design Considerations: Major Design Phases. Design for Manufacturability consideration. Influence of Fabrication properties (Machinability, Castability, Weldability, Polymer processing).

7 Hours

Unit - 8

Selection of Materials in Design: Properties of Materials used in design. Material selection process – cost per unit property, weighted properties and limits on properties methods.

7 Hours

Text Books:

- 1. **Engineering** Metrology, R.K. Jain Khanna Publishers, 2000.
- 2. **Design** for Manufacture, Harry Peck, Pitman Publications, 1983.

Reference Books:

Written by Administrator Wednesday, 04 November 2009 07:59 -

1. **ASM Handbook, vol.20.** Material selection & Design.

2. Design for Manufacturability Handbook, JameshG.Bralla, Editor, Mcgraw Hill 1998.

3. **Product Design for Manufacture and Assembly**, Geoffrey Boothroyed et al 'Mercel Dekker Inc. New York.

4. Engineering Deign: A Materials and processing approach, George. E. Dieter, Mcgraw Hill, 1991.