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<b>NEW SCHEME</b>
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**Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, May 2007**  
**Electrical and Electronics Engineering**  
**Computer Communication and Networking**

Time: 3 hrs.]

[Max. Marks:100

**Note : Answer any FIVE full questions.**

- 1 a. Explain in detail communication between layers at interface in computer networks. (10 Marks)
- b. Find the propagation delay for a signal traversing the following networks at a speed of  $2.3 \times 10^8$  /sec in cable i) A circuit board : 10 cm ii) A campus : 1 km. iii) up and down to a geo-stationary satellite :  $2 \times 36000$  kms. (10 Marks)
- 2 a. Explain with a neat diagram the operation of a TDM carrier system with respect to TDM process. Also explain concept of multiplexing of PCM channels. (10 Marks)
- b. What is multiplexing? List the different types of multiplexing techniques. (05 Marks)
- c. Why has PCM sampling time been set at 125  $\mu$  sec? (05 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain the concept of basic rate and primary rate as applied to ISDN interface. (05 Marks)
- b. Compare the characteristics of the following :  
 i) Circuit switching.                      iii) Datagram Packet switching.  
 ii) Message switching                      iv) Virtual Circuit Packet switching. (15 Marks)
- 4 a. Find the CRC for a frame (message) 1010001101 and  $G(x) = x^5 + x^4 + x^2 + 1$ . (10 Marks)
- b. A 100 km runs at the T1 data rate. The propagation speed in the cable is 2,00,000 kms/sec. How many bits fit in the cable? (10 Marks)
- 5 a. Explain Frame format for 802.3 MAC sub layer protocol in detail. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain briefly concept of working of a Token ring (IEEE standard 802.5). (05 Marks)
- c. In a CSMA/CD network at 1 Gbps over 1 km with no repeaters. Find the minimum frame size. Assume the signal speed in the cable as 200 m/ $\mu$  sec. (05 Marks)
- 6 Explain in detail concept of sliding window protocols as analyzed in the data link layer. (20 Marks)
- 7 a. Explain any 4 interconnecting devices used in the Internet and mention the layers at which these devices operate. (10 Marks)
- b. Explain the following as applied to network layer i) Leaky bucket algorithm ii) Token bucket algorithm. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Define 8 quality of service parameters as applied to transport layer in a computer network. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain in brief i) Connection oriented service ii) Connectionless service. (07 Marks)
- c. A TCP connection has 65535 bytes windows sent over 1 Gbps channel. The channel has a round trip delay of 20 m – secs. Find the i) Maximum achievable throughput. ii) Line efficiency. (05 Marks)



**Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec. 07 / Jan. 08**  
**Computer Communication Networking**

Time: 3 hrs.]

[Max. Marks:100

**Note : Answer any FIVE full questions.**

- 1 a. What is computer network? Discuss different applications of computer networks. (06 Marks)  
 b. Explain the layered architecture of OSI reference model. (08 Marks)  
 c. Clearly bring out the differences between LAN, MAN and WAN with examples. (06 Marks)
- 2 a. Describe the ISDN system architecture. (06 Marks)  
 b. Compare : i) Wired and wireless communication. (08 Marks)  
                   ii) Space division and time division circuit switching. (06 Marks)  
 c. Explain in detail TDM as applied to computer networks. (06 Marks)
- 3 a. Explain Pure Aloha and Slotted Aloha. (10 Marks)  
 b. Give the 802.3 frame format. (04 Marks)  
 c. Explain Ethernet protocol. (06 Marks)
- 4 a. Explain FDDI token ring network. (06 Marks)  
 b. Discuss briefly, the functionalities of data link layer. (06 Marks)  
 c. If the bit stream 10011101 is transmitted using CRC method. The generator polynomial is  $x^3 + 1$ . Check whether the code is accepted or rejected, if rejected indicate correction. (08 Marks)
- 5 a. What are sliding window protocols? Explain various cases in go-back-n protocol. (10 Marks)  
 b. Show that the window size for selective repeat ARQ protocol should be less than  $2^{m-1}$ . (06 Marks)  
 c. A channel has a bit rate of 1 Mbps and 1 bit takes 20 ms to make a round trip. For what range of frame size does stop and wait protocol give an efficiency of at least 50%? (04 Marks)
- 6 a. What are the general principles of congestion control algorithm? Explain the leaky bucket algorithm. (10 Marks)  
 b. Given the following graph representing the network. Apply shortest path routing algorithm and find the routing table at each node. (10 Marks)

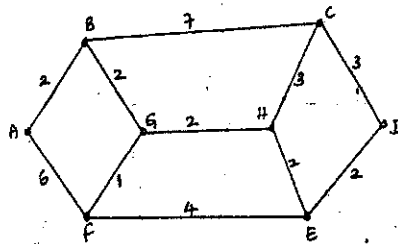
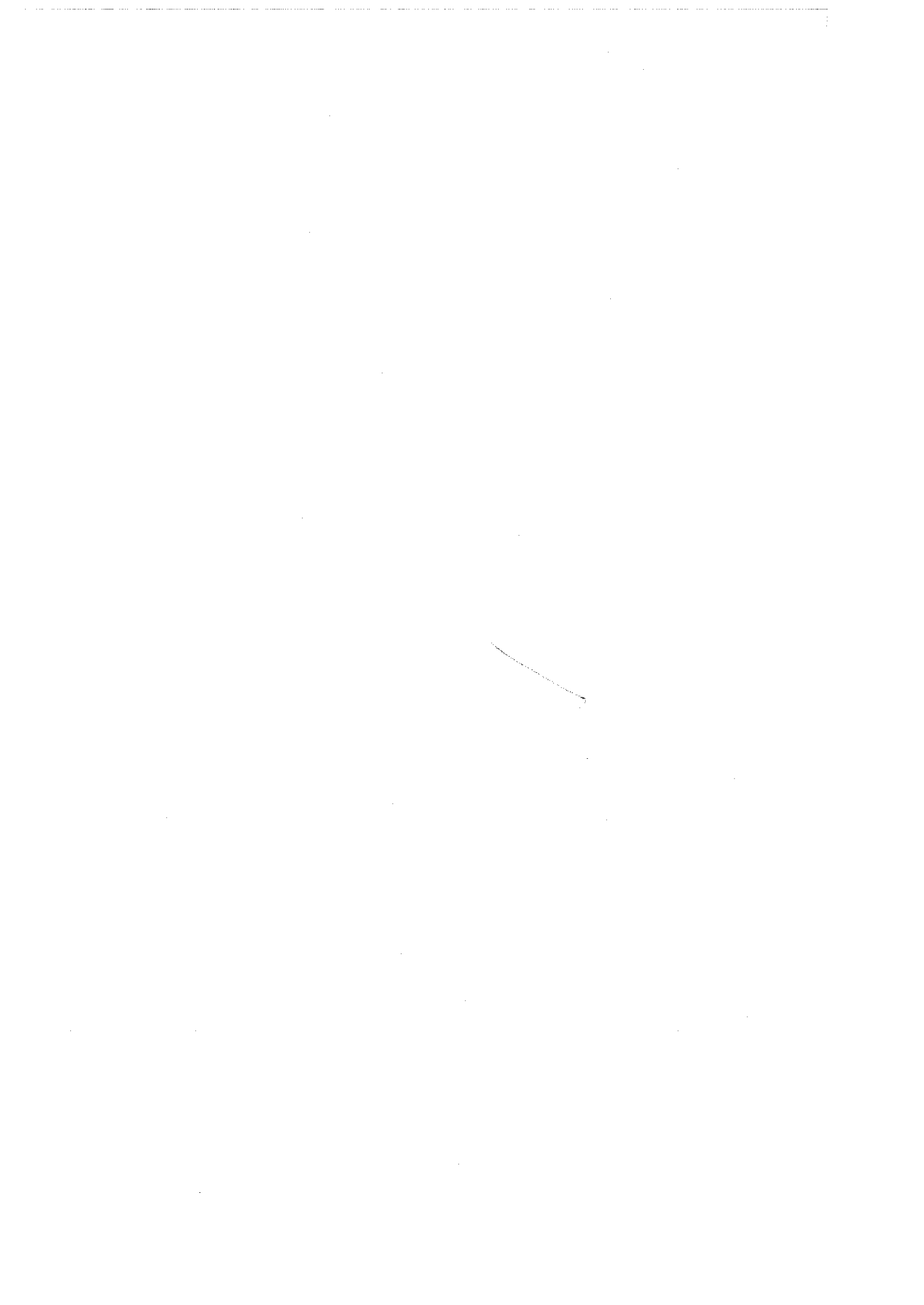


Fig. Q6 (b)

- 7 a. Explain the various fields in TCP header and their uses in addressing, error control and flow control. (08 Marks)  
 b. Discuss the functions of UDP and format of UDP header. (06 Marks)  
 c. Differentiate between IPV<sub>4</sub> and IPV<sub>6</sub>. (06 Marks)
- 8 Write short notes on:
  - a. ATM networks.
  - b. IP protocols.
  - c. Satellite communications.
  - d. Blue tooth technology. (20 Marks)

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**Eighth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, May / June 08**  
**Computer Communication Networking**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

*Note : Answer any FIVE full questions.*

- 1
  - a. With neat diagram, explain TCP /IP model. (10 Marks)
  - b. What are the applications of computer networks? (05 Marks)
  - c. Explain the difference between –
    - i) Connection oriented services and connectionless oriented services.
    - ii) Services and protocol. (05 Marks)
  
- 2
  - a. Differentiate between circuit switching and packet switching. (05 Marks)
  - b. Ten signals of 4000 Hz each are multiplexed on to a single channel using FDM. Find out the minimum bandwidth required for the multiplexed channel. Assume guard bands are 400 Hz wide. (05 Marks)
  - c. What are the two types of TDM implementations and how do they differ form each other? (10 Marks)
  
- 3
  - a. What are reference points in ISDN? Explain with a suitable ISDN setup. (10 Marks)
  - b. What is a digital pipe? Discuss the ISDN channels standardized. (10 Marks)
  
- 4
  - a. Explain in the token ring MAC sub layer protocol frame format. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain and differentiate between Pure ALOHA and Slotted ALOHA. (12 Marks)
  
- 5
  - a. What is ARQ? Discuss in detail :
    - i) Pipelining
    - ii) Go – back – N protocol. (10 Marks)
  - b. Discuss in detail the design issues related to data link layer. (10 Marks)
  
- 6
  - a. Mention the techniques for achieving good quality of service (QOS). Explain how leaky bucket algorithm is used to achieve QOS. (10 Marks)
  - b. Briefly explain the IP V4 header format.
  - c. A network on the internet has a subnet mask of 255.255.240.0. What is maximum number of hosts that it can handle?
  - d. Convert IP address whose hexa decimal representation is C22 F 1582 to dotted decimal notation. (10 Marks)
  
- 7
  - a. What is Socket? List and explain the socket primitives of TCP. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain three way hand shake based connection establishment in TCP. (10 Marks)
  
- 8 Write short notes on any four :
  - a. TCP header format
  - b. Explain the IP address scheme
  - c. Congestion control
  - d. Compare virtual – circuit and datagram types of subnets.
  - e. B – ISDN reference model
  - f. Computer network standardization. (20 Marks)

